

IEEE citation quick reference

Reference patterns, author rules and in-text brackets, on one page. Checked against the IEEE Reference Guide.

REFERENCE PATTERNS

Journal article
[1] A. B. Author, C. D. Author, and E. F. Author, "Title of paper," *Abbrev. Journal Title*, vol. 1, no. 2, pp. 10–25, Mon. YYYY, doi: 10.xxxx/xxxxx.

Conference paper
[2] A. B. Author, "Title of paper," in *Proc. Abbrev. Conf. Name*, City, State, Country, YYYY, pp. 10–25.

Book
[3] A. B. Author, *Title of Book*, 4th ed. City, State, Country: Publisher, YYYY.

Chapter in an edited book
[4] A. B. Author, "Title of chapter," in *Title of Book*, C. D. Editor, Ed. City, State, Country: Publisher, YYYY, pp. 10–25.

Website
[5] A. B. Author. "Title of page." Site Name. (Mon. DD, YYYY). Accessed: Mon. DD, YYYY. [Online]. Available: <https://example.com/page>

Standard
[6] *Title of Standard*, IEEE Standard NNN-YYYY, Mon. YYYY.

Technical report
[7] A. B. Author, "Title of report," Issuing Body, City, State, Country, Rep. NNNN, Mon. YYYY.

Thesis or dissertation
[8] A. B. Author, "Title of thesis," Ph.D. dissertation, Dept. Elect. Eng., Univ. Name, City, State, Country, YYYY.

IN-TEXT CITATIONS

One source	... as shown in [1].
Two separate sources	... in [1], [4].
A consecutive run	... in [3]–[5].
Author named in the sentence	Shannon [2] showed that ...
Specific page or figure	... in [6, p. 42] or [6, Fig. 3].
As the subject of the sentence	Reference [7] reports ...

AUTHOR NAMES

Order	Initials first, surname last: J. A. Doudna, never Doudna, J. A.
Two authors	A. B. Author and C. D. Author
Three to six	All named, comma-separated, "and" before the last: A. Author, B. Author, and C. Author
Over six	First author only, then et al. with no comma: G. Hinton et al. The full list is a formatting error.
Organisation	Printed as written and never inverted: IEEE, World Health Organization.
Editors	Given as C. D. Editor, Ed. (one) or Eds. (several).

ORDERING AND NUMBERING

- Number sources in the order they first appear in your text, never alphabetically.
- Once assigned, a number belongs to that source for the whole document.
- The bracketed number sits on the line, not raised.
- Reference list entries repeat the bracketed number at the left margin.

COMMON JOURNAL ABBREVIATIONS

IEEE Transactions on ...	IEEE Trans. ...
Proceedings of the ...	Proc. ...
Journal	J.
International	Int.
Conference	Conf.
Computer / Computing	Comput.
Communications	Commun.
Engineering	Eng.
Systems	Syst.
Technology	Technol.
Symposium	Symp.
Letters	Lett.

SIX MISTAKES THAT COST MARKS

- Sorting the reference list alphabetically.
- Writing 1. instead of [1].
- Listing every author when there are more than six.
- Putting surnames before initials (that is APA).
- Spelling journal names out in full.
- Citing a web page without an access date and full URL, including https://.